





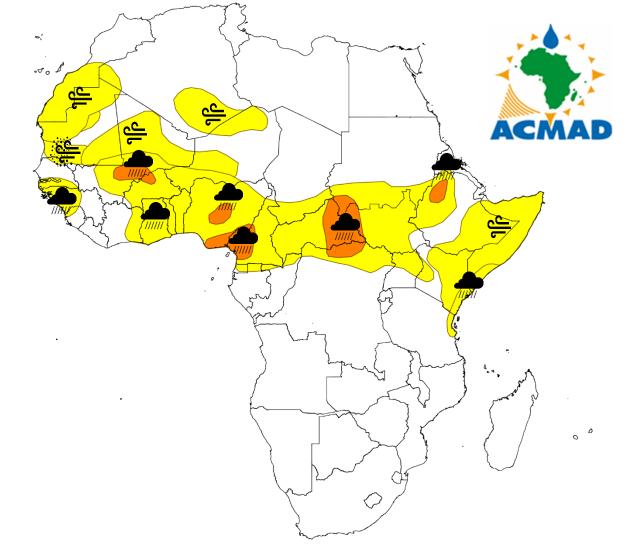
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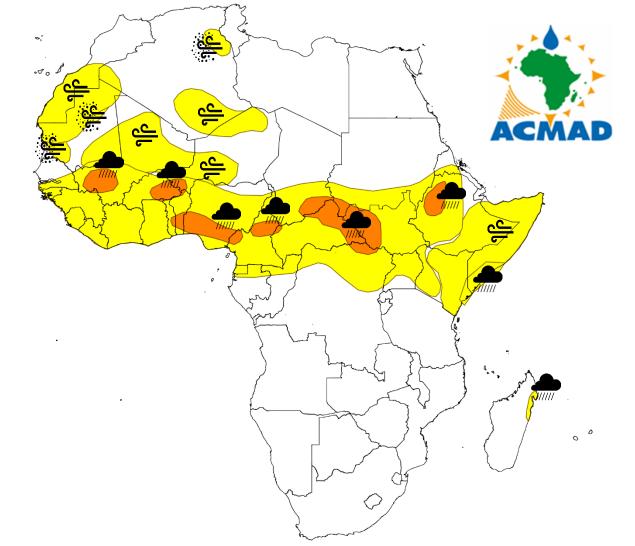


- African Centre of
- **Meteorological Applications for** 
  - **Development (ACMAD)**
- Continental Multi-Hazard & Advisory Bulletin

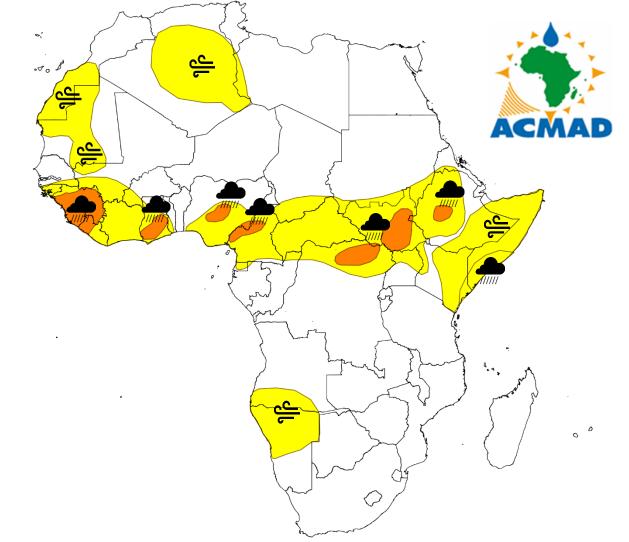




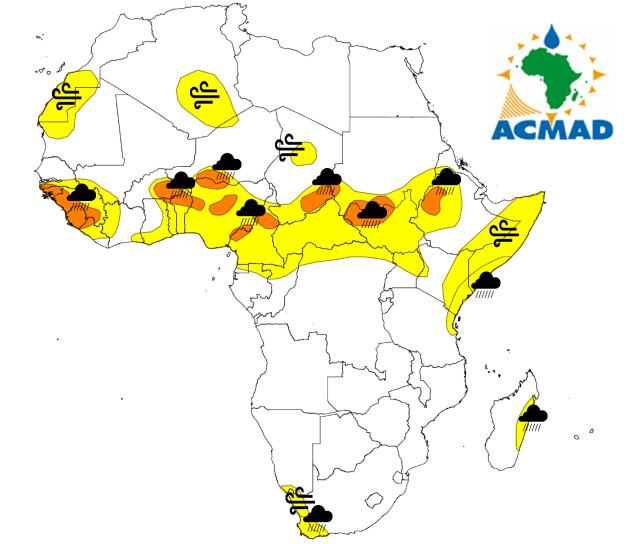
A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	لل Wind	Dust	Meningitis
Very heavy	Very strong	Very heavy	Very likely.
>100mm	>80kmh <sup>-1</sup>	>1000µg m <sup>-3</sup>	
Heavy	Strong	Heavy	Likely
50-100mm	>65kmh <sup>-1</sup>	>600µg m <sup>-3</sup>	
Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Less likely
10 - 49mm	>50kmh <sup>-1</sup>	>400µg m <sup>-3</sup>	
Light	Light	Light	
1 - 10mm	<50kmh <sup>-1</sup>	<200µg m <sup>-3</sup>	



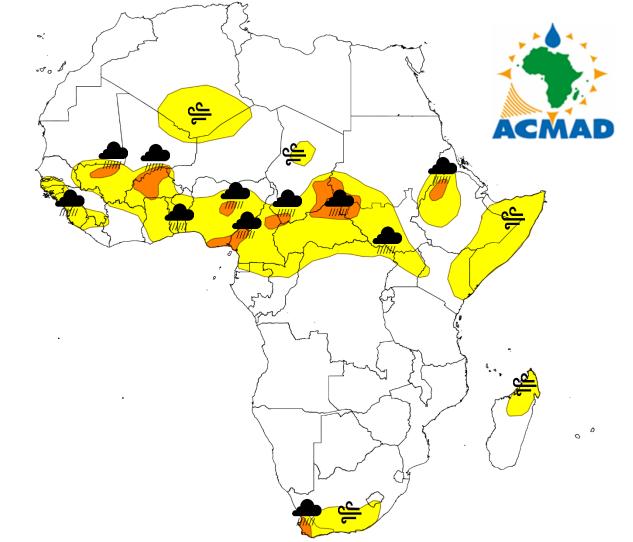
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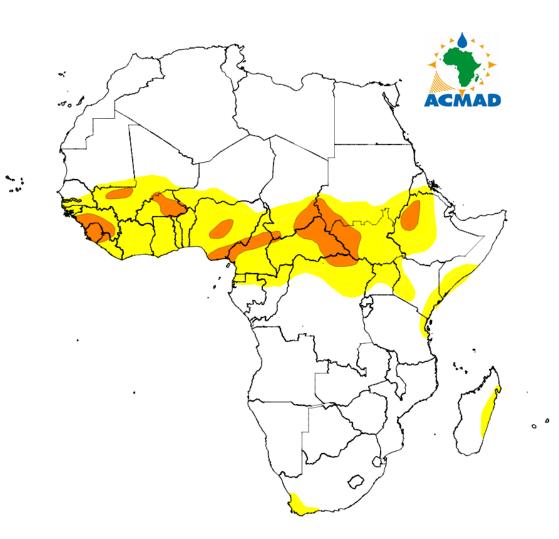
### VIGILANCE MAP AND POLICY BRIEF FOR HEAVY RAINFALL AND STRONG WINDS



Valid From July 4 to 8, 2023

Issued on July 3, 2023

HIGHLIGHT: Heavy rainfall is expected in Sierra Leone, Guinea, Liberia, Mali, Burkina Faso, Nigeria, Cameroon, Chad, C.A.R, DRC, South Sudan, Sudan and Ethiopia



Phenomen on	Hazard	Potentials Impacts	DRM Measures / Advices
In next 5 days accumulate d rainfall (50- 100mm) is likely,	Moderate rainfall, flash flood, riverine flooding, landslides, soil erosion and lightning likely	Displacements of people due to floods, outbreak of water borne diseases, damage of infrastructures (roads, bridges,)	DRM authorities to keep informed about the development of the meteorological situation and raise awareness, taking action is more likely, the situation needs to be monitored closely with NHMSs
In next 5 days accumulate d rainfall (100 – 150mm) is very likely,	Heavy rainfall, flash flood, riverine flooding, landslides, soil erosion and lightning, strong winds,	Displacements of people due to floods, outbreak of water borne diseases, damage of infrastructures (roads, bridges,)	Update Flood contingency plans, Improve water management in reservoirs and dams, DRM authorities be ready to take adequate actions, DRM to be continuously in touch with NHMSs to be informed of the detailed expected meteorological conditions.
In next 5 days accumulate d rainfall (>150mm) is very likely,	Extreme heavy precipitation, flash flood, riverine flooding, landslides, soil erosion and lightning, strong winds, severe thunderstorms	Loss of lives, Injuries, Displacements of people due to floods, outbreak of water borne diseases, damage of infrastructures (roads, bridges,)	Civil Protection service and DRM authorities to activate contingency plan for disaster preparedness and emergency response (awareness, assistance to victims, search & rescue operations ), and be in close touch with NHMS for further accuracy at the national level.

**Disclaimer:** The presentation of country boundaries on the map does not imply any opinion whatsoever on the part of ACMAD concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or concerning the delimitation of frontiers or boundaries.



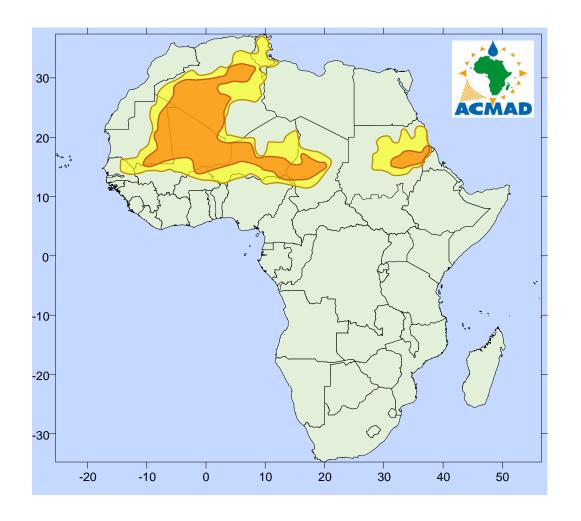
### **VIGILANCE MAP AND POLICY BRIEF FOR HEAT WAVE**

Valid From July 4 to 8, 2023 Issued on July 3, 2023



HIGHLIGHT: Moderate heat wave is expected in Mauritania, Algeria, Mali, Burkina Faso, Niger, Chad and Sudan.

Light heat wave is expected in Senegal and Tunisia.



Phenomenon	Hazard	Potentials Impacts	DRM Measures / Advices
In next 5 days apparent temperature >40°C to 44°C are expected for two days	Heat wave Conditions persists on 2days	Moderate temperature heat is tolerable for general public but moderate health concern for vulnerable people(people chronic diseases, infants and elderly)	Civil Protection Services in Mauritania, Ghana, Togo, C.A.R, and Egypt monitor closely the heat wave situation with NHMSs.
apparent temperature 40°C to 44°C are expected for more than 2 days	Moderate heat wave conditions are likely to persist for 3days ore more with varied severity	High temperature Increased likelihood of heat illness symptoms in people who are either exposed to sun for a prolonged period or doing heavy work High health concern for vulnerable people	Civil Protection services in Senegal, Mali, Burkina Faso, Benin, Niger, Nigeria, Cameroon, Chad, and Sudan to take adaptive and preventive measures to the heat wave situation with NHMSs.
Apparent temperatures >45°C are expected for more than 2 days	Severe heat wave is very likely to persist for more than 2 days,	Very high likelihood of developing heat illness and heat stroke in all ages	Civil Protection services in Chad to take adaptive and preventive measures to the strong heat wave situation with NHMSs.

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### VIGILANCE MAP AND POLICY BRIEF FOR MENINGITIS OUBREAK

Valid From July 3 to 8, 2023

Issued on June 29, 2023



HIGHLIGHT: Emergence of Meningitis cases likely in Mauritania, Morocco, Algeria, Malia, Niger, Chad and Libya.

40°N	Phenomenon	Hazard	Potentials Impacts	Advisory / Measures
30°N	<ul> <li>Dust concentration</li> <li>below 150µg/m3</li> <li>Relative humidity</li> </ul>	Emergence of Meningitis cases not likely	Potential pressure on the health system	Routine surveillance systems at regional and national levels
20°N	above 40% - Temperature below 27oC			
10°N				
	<ul> <li>Dust concentration between 150 to 400µg/m<sup>3</sup></li> </ul>	Emergence of Meningitis cases very likely	Loss of life, high potential pressure on the health system	Activation of surveillance systems at regional and national levels
10°5	<ul> <li>Relative humidity</li> <li>between 20 &amp; 40%</li> <li>Temperature above</li> </ul>			
20°5	27°C - Dust Concentration	Emorgonco of	Loss of life increased	Strongthon and increase
30°5	at least 400µg/m³ and above	Emergence of Meningitis cases very likely and epidemic	Loss of life, increased pressure on the health system	Strengthen and increase meningitis surveillance systems at both regional
$40^{\circ}S$ $25^{\circ}W$ $15^{\circ}W$ $5^{\circ}W$ $5^{\circ}E$ $15^{\circ}E$ $25^{\circ}E$ $35^{\circ}E$ $45^{\circ}E$ $55^{\circ}E$ <u>Disclaimer:</u> The presentation of country boundaries on the man does not imply any opinion	<ul> <li>Relative humidity less than 20%</li> <li>Temperature above 30°C</li> </ul>	status possible		and national levels

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### Contributors

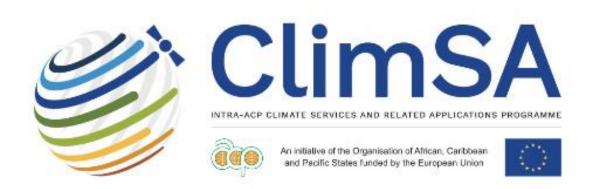
Name	Function	Date
Dr. Lawal Kamoru Abiodun	Thematic expert in Climate Change	03-07-2023
Godefroid Nshimirimana	Thematic expert in meteorology	03-07-2023
Leon Guy Razafindrakoto	Thematic expert in meteorology	03-07-2023
Bitsoumani-Ngouaya Gaëlla-Bentricia	Resource Person – On Job Training	03-07-2023
Justino Da Costa	Resource Person – On Job Training	03-07-2023
Dr. Pierre Kamsu	Senior Expert Forecaster	03-07-2023

### Versions

Versio	n [	Date	Ву	Descriptions
V0	03-	07-2023	WWFD forecasters	First draft for « Briefing », with all forecaster's contributions
Last	03-	07-2023	Dr. Pierre Kamsu	Final Review



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